

Table of Contents

Preface	IX
List of Abbreviations	XIII

Section I. Cultural Autonomy and Independence in the Historical Sciences

JAN DIETRICH Liberty, Freedom, and Autonomy in the Ancient World: A General Introduction and Comparison	21
PAUL WEIRICH Models of Cultural Transmission	41
CHRISTOPH WULF Implicit Decision Making in Rituals	61
DAVID SMITH Addressing the Dilemmas of Ethno-Cultural Diversity in the Modern World: National-Cultural Autonomy – Utopian Vision or Practical Solution?	75

Section II. Aram and Israel in the Biblical Sources

ECKART OTTO The Arameans in the Book of Deuteronomy	95
YIGAL LEVIN Aram and Arameans in Chronicles	109
THOMAS RÖMER The Strange Conversion of Naaman, Chief of the Aramean Army	123
NILI WAZANA From Joshua to Zakkur: Military Coalitions in the Story of the Conquest of the Land (Joshua 10–11) in the Light of the Kurkh Monolith and the Stele of Zakkur... 139	
ISRAEL FINKELSTEIN Between Jeroboam and Jeroboam: Israelite Identity Formation.....	157

Section III. Archaeological Perspectives on the Arameans in the Northern Levant

DOMINIK BONATZ	
The Myth of Aramean Culture	177
DANIELE MORANDI BONACOSI	
Iron Age Mishrifeh: An Aramean Specialized Production Center in the Hamath Kingdom?	197

Section IV. Archaeological Perspectives on the Aramean-Israelite Inter-relations in the Southern Levant

SHUICHI HASEGAWA	
'En Gev in the Iron Age II: Material Culture and Political History	229
NAAMA YAHALOM-MACK, NAVA PANITZ-COHEN, AND ROBERT A. MULLINS	
An Iron Age I Cultic Context at Tel Abel Beth-Maacah.....	251
ADI ELIYAHU-BEHAR, VANESSA WORKMAN, AND AMIT DAGAN	
Early Iron Production at Philistine Tell es-Safi/Gath vs. Israelite Tel Megiddo	269
YIFAT THAREANI	
Archaeology of an Imagined Community: Tel Dan in the Iron Age IIa.....	281
GUNNAR LEHMANN	
Hazael in the South	295
ASSAF KLEIMAN	
Invisible Kingdoms? Settlement Oscillations in the Northern Jordan Valley and State Formation in Southwestern Syria	311

Section V. Historical Perspectives on Aramean-Israelite Interactions

OMER SERGI	
The Memory of the Kingdom of Geshur in Biblical Literature.....	333
KAREL VAN DER TOORN	
Arameans and Israelites in Papyrus Amherst 63	349
CHRISTIAN FREVEL	
State Formation in the Southern Levant: The Case of the Arameans and the Role of Hazael's Expansion	365
HERBERT NIEHR	
The Relations between the Kingdoms of Hamath and Israel.....	391

YUVAL LEVAVI

A Peculiar Taxation Practice of Judean Exiles in Rural Babylonia and its Possible
Connection to Building Activity in Late Sixth Century Judah 413

Section VI. Historical Perspectives on Later Periods

LEEOR GOTTLIEB

From Translation to Midrash: On the Role of Aramaic Targum towards the End of
the First Millennium CE 429

ABRAHAM TAL

Between Early and Late Samaritan Aramaic 439

JOHN HEALEY

“Arameans” and Aramaic in Transition: Western Influences and the Roots of
Aramean Christianity 451

ESTHER ESHEL AND IAN STERN

Divination Texts from Maresha 465